

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—con.

Items.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.
Manufactures¹—						
Employees..... No.	—	—	514,883	—	693,071	—
Capital..... \$	—	—	1,994,103,272	—	2,772,517,680	—
Salaries and wages..... \$	—	—	289,764,503	—	553,228,962	—
Products..... \$	—	—	1,407,137,140	—	3,015,506,869	—
Trade —						
Exports ² \$	377,068,355	455,437,224	461,442,509	779,300,070	1,179,211,100	1,586,169,792
Imports ³ \$	670,089,066	618,457,144	455,446,312	507,817,159	845,356,306	962,543,746
Total \$	1,047,157,421	1,073,894,368	916,888,821	1,287,117,229	2,024,567,406	2,548,713,538
Coin and Bullion—						
Exports..... \$	16,163,702	23,560,704	29,366,368	103,572,432	196,547,048	3,491,403
Imports..... \$	5,427,979	15,235,305	131,992,992	34,260,202	28,081,120	12,279,173
Total \$	21,591,681	38,796,009	161,359,360	137,832,634	224,628,168	15,770,576
Exports, domestic—						
Wheat..... Bush.	93,166,000	120,426,579	71,913,385	157,745,469	189,643,846	150,392,037
Wheat flour..... bbl.	4,478,043	4,832,183	4,952,337	6,400,214	7,425,723	9,931,148
Oats..... Bush.	10,478,554	34,996,664	17,768,166	26,816,322	66,368,832	54,877,882
Hay..... Tons	394,208	191,515	131,875	255,407	198,914	440,368
Bacon..... lb.	36,212,180	23,859,754	76,801,419	144,918,867	207,213,267	199,957,475
Butter..... "	828,323	1,228,753	2,724,913	3,441,183	7,900,435	4,926,154
Cheese..... "	155,216,392	144,478,340	137,601,661	168,961,583	180,733,426	169,530,753
Wheat..... \$	88,608,730	117,719,217	74,293,548	172,896,445	244,394,586	366,341,565
Wheat flour..... \$	19,970,689	20,581,079	24,610,946	35,767,044	47,473,474	95,896,492
Oats..... \$	5,067,950	13,379,849	8,961,126	14,637,849	33,918,479	37,644,293
Hay..... \$	3,950,058	1,787,050	2,232,558	5,849,428	4,219,091	5,073,814
Bacon..... \$	5,350,845	3,763,195	11,811,825	25,710,767	43,011,439	57,995,116
Butter..... \$	223,578	309,046	639,625	1,018,769	2,491,992	2,000,467
Cheese..... \$	20,697,144	18,868,785	19,213,501	26,690,500	36,721,136	36,602,504
Fisheries..... \$	16,336,721	20,623,560	19,687,068	22,377,977	24,889,253	32,602,151
Forest produce..... \$	43,255,060	42,792,137	42,650,683	51,271,400	55,907,209	51,899,704
Manufactures..... \$	43,692,708	57,443,452	85,539,501	242,034,998	477,399,676	636,602,516
Minerals..... \$	57,442,546	59,039,054	51,740,989	66,589,861	85,616,907	73,760,502
Gold..... \$	11,226,573	13,326,755	15,406,510	16,870,394	19,671,026	13,688,700
Silver..... oz.	35,264,018	36,758,276	25,355,305	27,794,566	23,844,261	21,960,827
Copper..... lb.	83,664,420	83,250,198	62,999,718	111,046,300	126,489,800	77,534,900
Nickel..... "	48,168,090	50,580,536	45,412,017	70,443,000	82,620,400	83,049,900
Coal..... Tons	2,055,993	1,498,820	1,512,487	1,971,124	1,899,185	1,902,010
Silver..... \$	20,202,559	20,971,538	13,516,390	14,298,351	15,870,803	18,428,571
Copper..... \$	9,911,542	9,489,729	6,552,005	14,670,073	22,744,825	10,710,705
Nickel..... \$	5,045,197	5,374,738	5,063,656	7,714,769	8,925,554	9,029,535
Coal..... \$	5,555,099	3,703,765	4,466,258	6,032,765	6,817,034	8,684,038
Imports for consumption—						
Agricultural produce..... \$	55,391,008	53,544,539	52,449,384	54,018,369	69,768,892	—
Animals and their produce..... \$	41,088,978	29,880,211	27,873,971	37,555,794	54,929,204	—
Fisheries..... \$	2,674,776	2,331,772	1,856,298	1,591,073	2,476,279	—
Forest produce..... \$	20,138,388	16,789,413	9,613,891	5,240,154	6,902,193	—
Manufactures..... \$	456,463,594	417,555,537	286,214,321	305,474,649	468,502,848	—
Minerals..... \$	65,820,233	71,694,173	54,171,002	48,022,694	69,740,069	—
Miscellaneous ⁴ \$	33,940,068	41,896,804	155,260,437	90,174,628	201,117,941	—
Steam Railways—						
Miles in operation..... No.	29,304	30,795	35,578	37,434	38,604	38,879
Capital..... \$	1,531,830,692	1,808,820,761	1,875,810,888	1,893,125,774	1,985,119,991	1,999,880,494
Passengers..... No.	46,230,765	46,702,280	46,322,035	49,027,671	53,749,680	50,737,294
Freight..... Tons	106,992,710	101,393,989	87,204,838	109,659,088	121,916,272	127,543,687
Earnings..... \$	256,702,703	243,083,539	199,843,072	261,888,654	310,771,479	330,220,150
Expenses..... \$	182,011,690	178,975,259	147,731,099	180,542,259	222,890,637	273,955,436
Electric Railways—⁵						
Miles in operation..... No.	1,357	1,561	1,590	1,674	1,744	1,636
Capital..... \$	141,235,631	147,595,342	150,344,002	154,895,584	161,234,739	167,253,093
Passengers..... No.	597,863,801	614,709,819	562,302,373	580,094,167	629,441,997	487,365,456
Freight..... Tons	1,957,930	1,845,923	1,433,602	1,936,674	2,333,539	2,497,530
Earnings..... \$	28,216,111	29,691,007	26,922,900	27,416,285	30,237,664	24,299,890
Expenses..... \$	17,765,372	19,107,818	18,131,842	18,099,906	20,098,634	17,535,975

¹Including all establishments, irrespective of the number of employees. ²Exports of merchandise, domestic and foreign. ³Imports of merchandise for home consumption. ⁴Coin and bullion included. ⁵Statistics for 1918 exclusive of Montreal Tramways.